

List of Tables

1. Direction of Country	2
2. Support Trump Sending Federal Troops Into Cities	3
3A. Sending Federal Troops Into Cities — Washington, D.C.	4
3B. Sending Federal Troops Into Cities — Cities with Democratic mayors	5
3C. Sending Federal Troops Into Cities — Cities with Republican mayors	6
3D. Sending Federal Troops Into Cities — Cities in states with governors who oppose federal troops being sent	7
3E. Sending Federal Troops Into Cities — Cities that limit cooperation with federal immigration enforcement	8
4. Trump Federal Troops Comparative Crime Rates	9
5. Support Federal Troops in Home City	10
6. City with the Highest Murder Rate	11
7. City with the Lowest Murder Rate	13
8. President Trump Job Approval	15
9. Trump Using Department of Justice in Retaliation	16
10. Trump Justified in Using Department of Justice in Retaliation	17
11A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Donald Trump	18
12A. Favorability of Public Figures — Jerome Powell	19
12B. Favorability of Public Figures — Gavin Newsom	20
12C. Favorability of Public Figures — Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	21
13. Most Important Issue	22
14A. Trump Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy	24
14B. Trump Issue Approval — Inflation/prices	25
14C. Trump Issue Approval — Immigration	26
15. Trend of Economy	27
16. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year	28
17. Personal Financial Prospective	29
18. Familiar with Federal Reserve	30
19. Role of the Federal Reserve	31
20. Trust President or Fed More	32
21A. Trust the Federal Reserve — Bring down inflation	33
21B. Trust the Federal Reserve — Set interest rates	34
21C. Trust the Federal Reserve — Keep the U.S. out of an economic recession	35
21D. Trust the Federal Reserve — Boost U.S. economic markets	36
21E. Trust the Federal Reserve — Be a politically independent government body	37
22. Federal Reserve Interest Rate Change	38
23. Powell Job Approval	39
24. Support Independent Federal Reserve	40

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



25A. Trust in Medical Advice — Your doctor	41
25B. Trust in Medical Advice — Pharmaceutical companies	42
25C. Trust in Medical Advice — Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)	43
25D. Trust in Medical Advice — Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	44
26. COVID-19 Vaccine Safety	45
27. RFK Jr. Job Approval	46
28. RFK Jr. Views on Vaccines	47
29. Approval of COVID-19 Vaccine Restrictions	48
30. Approval of C.D.C. Director Firing	49
31. Want New COVID Vaccine	50
32A. Support or Oppose Policies — Requiring nutrition education in public K-12 schools	51
32B. Support or Oppose Policies — Banning certain food additives, including synthetic food dyes	52
32C. Support or Oppose Policies — Increasing restrictions on the use of pesticides in agriculture	53
32D. Support or Oppose Policies — Banning student cellphone use in K-12 schools	54
32E. Support or Oppose Policies — Funding research into alternative and holistic approaches to health	55
32F. Support or Oppose Policies — Banning participants in the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, which provides food to low-income people, from buying candy and soda	56
32G. Support or Oppose Policies — Increasing the ability of parents to exempt their children from receiving vaccines on religious or personal grounds	57
32H. Support or Oppose Policies — Removing fluoride from public water supplies	58
32I. Support or Oppose Policies — Lifting restrictions on the sale of raw milk	59
32J. Support or Oppose Policies — Reducing funding for research on infectious disease	60
33. Favorability of Make America Healthy Again	61
34. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians	62
35. Generic Congressional Vote	63

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Generally headed in the right direction	35%	42%	29%	43%	15%	24%	26%	31%	40%	41%	31%	38%	41%
Off on the wrong track	56%	52%	60%	48%	77%	68%	64%	60%	52%	52%	61%	52%	53%
Not sure	8%	6%	11%	8%	8%	8%	10%	9%	8%	7%	8%	10%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(745)	(946)	(1,133)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(551)	(380)	(623)	(480)	(413)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Generally headed in the right direction	35%	6%	75%	39%	5%	25%	77%	6%	23%	76%	5%	18%	74%
Off on the wrong track	56%	90%	17%	55%	93%	65%	14%	91%	65%	14%	92%	67%	15%
Not sure	8%	3%	8%	7%	2%	11%	9%	3%	11%	10%	3%	15%	11%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(723)	(597)	(1,549)	(551)	(505)	(512)	(580)	(643)	(468)	(773)	(309)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



2. Support Trump Sending Federal Troops Into Cities

Do you support or oppose Donald Trump sending federal troops into cities to combat crime?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	26%	30%	22%	33%	5%	15%	16%	20%	30%	34%	24%	27%	27%
Somewhat support	16%	16%	16%	18%	10%	15%	14%	17%	17%	16%	14%	21%	15%
Support	42%	46%	38%	51%	16%	30%	31%	37%	48%	50%	38%	48%	43%
Somewhat oppose	8%	8%	8%	6%	13%	8%	12%	9%	6%	6%	7%	6%	11%
Strongly oppose	41%	38%	44%	36%	58%	49%	45%	39%	39%	42%	44%	39%	41%
Oppose	49%	46%	52%	42%	71%	56%	57%	48%	45%	48%	51%	45%	52%
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	7%	13%	14%	12%	15%	7%	2%	11%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(745)	(946)	(1,133)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(551)	(380)	(623)	(480)	(413)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	26%	2%	59%	29%	3%	14%	60%	2%	18%	58%	1%	14%	56%
Somewhat support	16%	7%	25%	16%	5%	15%	27%	7%	15%	27%	7%	15%	27%
Support	42%	9%	85%	45%	8%	29%	87%	9%	33%	84%	8%	30%	83%
Somewhat oppose	8%	7%	4%	7%	6%	15%	3%	8%	10%	6%	7%	10%	8%
Strongly oppose	41%	81%	7%	43%	84%	42%	6%	78%	44%	2%	80%	38%	2%
Oppose	49%	88%	12%	50%	89%	58%	9%	86%	54%	9%	88%	48%	10%
Not sure	9%	3%	4%	5%	2%	13%	5%	5%	14%	7%	5%	22%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(723)	(597)	(1,549)	(551)	(505)	(512)	(580)	(643)	(468)	(773)	(309)	(609)

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 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



3A. Sending Federal Troops Into Cities — Washington, D.C.

Do you support or oppose sending federal troops into...?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	31%	38%	24%	39%	6%	21%	18%	26%	37%	40%	28%	36%	33%
Somewhat support	14%	14%	14%	13%	15%	16%	17%	15%	13%	10%	16%	12%	13%
Support	45%	52%	38%	51%	22%	37%	35%	41%	50%	50%	44%	48%	46%
Somewhat oppose	7%	6%	8%	6%	10%	8%	13%	7%	5%	4%	5%	7%	7%
Strongly oppose	38%	35%	40%	34%	53%	45%	35%	36%	38%	41%	40%	36%	39%
Oppose	45%	41%	48%	40%	63%	53%	48%	43%	44%	45%	45%	44%	46%
Not sure	10%	7%	14%	9%	15%	9%	17%	15%	6%	5%	11%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,686)	(742)	(944)	(1,131)	(208)	(230)	(326)	(431)	(550)	(379)	(623)	(477)	(411)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	31%	4%	68%	35%	4%	21%	69%	4%	24%	65%	3%	20%	65%
Somewhat support	14%	6%	16%	12%	6%	15%	18%	7%	15%	19%	7%	18%	19%
Support	45%	10%	84%	47%	9%	36%	87%	12%	38%	83%	10%	38%	84%
Somewhat oppose	7%	7%	4%	6%	7%	12%	3%	11%	7%	4%	10%	8%	4%
Strongly oppose	38%	79%	6%	41%	78%	39%	5%	72%	40%	3%	75%	32%	2%
Oppose	45%	86%	10%	47%	85%	51%	8%	83%	47%	7%	85%	40%	7%
Not sure	10%	4%	6%	6%	5%	13%	5%	6%	15%	10%	6%	22%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,686)	(720)	(596)	(1,545)	(547)	(504)	(512)	(578)	(640)	(468)	(771)	(307)	(608)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



3B. Sending Federal Troops Into Cities — Cities with Democratic mayors

Do you support or oppose sending federal troops into...?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	26%	31%	22%	31%	9%	22%	20%	23%	30%	32%	27%	29%	23%
Somewhat support	13%	14%	12%	13%	11%	15%	9%	11%	14%	18%	12%	13%	16%
Support	39%	45%	34%	45%	20%	37%	28%	33%	44%	49%	39%	42%	39%
Somewhat oppose	8%	7%	9%	8%	9%	6%	12%	9%	7%	5%	6%	6%	10%
Strongly oppose	40%	36%	44%	37%	50%	45%	42%	40%	39%	39%	42%	39%	43%
Oppose	48%	43%	52%	44%	59%	50%	54%	48%	46%	43%	48%	45%	53%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	11%	21%	13%	18%	18%	10%	7%	13%	13%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,684)	(743)	(941)	(1,129)	(206)	(230)	(325)	(432)	(547)	(380)	(619)	(479)	(411)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	26%	6%	52%	28%	7%	17%	56%	8%	19%	52%	6%	18%	51%
Somewhat support	13%	6%	20%	14%	6%	13%	19%	5%	14%	19%	5%	17%	19%
Support	39%	12%	72%	42%	13%	30%	74%	13%	33%	71%	11%	35%	70%
Somewhat oppose	8%	6%	8%	8%	6%	12%	6%	9%	6%	9%	9%	6%	8%
Strongly oppose	40%	76%	11%	42%	75%	44%	10%	68%	43%	9%	72%	35%	10%
Oppose	48%	82%	18%	49%	81%	56%	16%	78%	49%	19%	80%	41%	18%
Not sure	13%	5%	9%	9%	6%	14%	10%	9%	18%	11%	8%	24%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,684)	(721)	(594)	(1,542)	(547)	(504)	(511)	(575)	(643)	(466)	(768)	(309)	(607)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



3C. Sending Federal Troops Into Cities — Cities with Republican mayors

Do you support or oppose sending federal troops into...?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	23%	27%	19%	29%	4%	12%	12%	22%	28%	27%	24%	24%	22%
Somewhat support	15%	14%	15%	16%	9%	17%	14%	12%	15%	18%	13%	14%	18%
Support	37%	41%	34%	45%	13%	29%	26%	34%	43%	45%	37%	38%	40%
Somewhat oppose	9%	7%	11%	9%	9%	8%	13%	8%	9%	7%	5%	10%	10%
Strongly oppose	38%	36%	39%	33%	54%	48%	42%	36%	38%	36%	40%	37%	40%
Oppose	47%	44%	50%	42%	63%	57%	55%	44%	47%	43%	46%	47%	50%
Not sure	15%	15%	16%	13%	24%	14%	19%	22%	10%	12%	17%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,686)	(743)	(943)	(1,130)	(208)	(229)	(327)	(432)	(549)	(378)	(618)	(480)	(413)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	23%	5%	46%	24%	4%	15%	51%	3%	17%	48%	3%	15%	47%
Somewhat support	15%	7%	26%	17%	5%	14%	23%	5%	14%	25%	5%	14%	25%
Support	37%	12%	72%	41%	9%	29%	74%	8%	31%	73%	7%	30%	72%
Somewhat oppose	9%	8%	7%	9%	9%	11%	8%	12%	6%	10%	10%	7%	9%
Strongly oppose	38%	73%	9%	40%	74%	44%	6%	69%	41%	5%	71%	36%	5%
Oppose	47%	82%	16%	48%	83%	54%	15%	81%	48%	14%	81%	43%	14%
Not sure	15%	7%	12%	11%	8%	17%	11%	11%	21%	13%	11%	27%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,686)	(721)	(594)	(1,544)	(551)	(503)	(511)	(579)	(641)	(466)	(772)	(307)	(607)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



3D. Sending Federal Troops Into Cities — Cities in states with governors who oppose federal troops being sent

Do you support or oppose sending federal troops into...?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	27%	32%	23%	33%	7%	21%	18%	20%	33%	36%	28%	27%	24%
Somewhat support	13%	14%	12%	13%	12%	15%	12%	11%	14%	15%	12%	14%	14%
Support	41%	46%	36%	46%	19%	36%	30%	31%	47%	51%	41%	41%	38%
Somewhat oppose	8%	7%	8%	7%	16%	3%	11%	9%	6%	6%	6%	8%	8%
Strongly oppose	39%	37%	42%	37%	50%	47%	44%	40%	38%	37%	40%	41%	42%
Oppose	47%	44%	50%	44%	66%	50%	55%	49%	44%	42%	46%	48%	50%
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	10%	15%	14%	15%	20%	9%	6%	13%	10%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,688)	(744)	(944)	(1,131)	(208)	(230)	(327)	(432)	(551)	(378)	(621)	(480)	(412)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	27%	7%	50%	27%	8%	21%	54%	10%	21%	51%	9%	21%	49%
Somewhat support	13%	5%	23%	15%	8%	11%	22%	6%	11%	22%	6%	11%	22%
Support	41%	11%	73%	41%	16%	31%	76%	16%	32%	73%	15%	31%	72%
Somewhat oppose	8%	6%	6%	7%	3%	13%	5%	7%	8%	8%	6%	11%	8%
Strongly oppose	39%	77%	12%	43%	76%	40%	11%	69%	42%	8%	71%	33%	9%
Oppose	47%	83%	18%	50%	79%	53%	15%	75%	50%	17%	77%	44%	17%
Not sure	12%	5%	9%	9%	6%	16%	8%	9%	18%	10%	8%	25%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,688)	(722)	(596)	(1,546)	(551)	(504)	(510)	(579)	(642)	(467)	(772)	(308)	(608)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



3E. Sending Federal Troops Into Cities — Cities that limit cooperation with federal immigration enforcement

Do you support or oppose sending federal troops into...?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	29%	34%	25%	37%	6%	19%	17%	22%	36%	38%	29%	32%	27%
Somewhat support	13%	14%	13%	12%	18%	15%	13%	12%	14%	13%	13%	13%	14%
Support	42%	47%	38%	49%	24%	35%	31%	34%	50%	51%	42%	45%	41%
Somewhat oppose	7%	6%	7%	6%	9%	6%	8%	9%	5%	4%	3%	8%	9%
Strongly oppose	40%	37%	42%	36%	51%	49%	45%	38%	38%	39%	42%	38%	40%
Oppose	46%	43%	49%	42%	61%	55%	53%	47%	43%	43%	46%	46%	49%
Not sure	11%	10%	13%	9%	16%	10%	16%	19%	7%	6%	12%	8%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,687)	(744)	(943)	(1,131)	(208)	(229)	(326)	(431)	(550)	(380)	(623)	(477)	(412)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	29%	7%	59%	31%	7%	18%	62%	7%	23%	57%	6%	20%	57%
Somewhat support	13%	6%	18%	13%	8%	16%	16%	9%	11%	19%	8%	13%	18%
Support	42%	12%	77%	44%	15%	34%	78%	16%	34%	77%	14%	33%	76%
Somewhat oppose	7%	8%	6%	7%	4%	11%	4%	7%	5%	7%	7%	5%	7%
Strongly oppose	40%	76%	11%	42%	76%	40%	11%	69%	43%	8%	72%	35%	9%
Oppose	46%	83%	17%	49%	80%	50%	15%	76%	48%	15%	79%	40%	16%
Not sure	11%	4%	7%	7%	5%	15%	7%	8%	18%	8%	7%	27%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,687)	(721)	(595)	(1,545)	(548)	(505)	(511)	(578)	(643)	(466)	(771)	(309)	(607)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



4. Trump Federal Troops Comparative Crime Rates

Compared to other major U.S. cities, do you think the cities that Donald Trump has proposed sending federal troops to generally have...?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Much higher crime rates	30%	39%	22%	35%	9%	22%	17%	28%	34%	37%	30%	35%	29%
Somewhat higher crime rates	11%	11%	12%	12%	8%	11%	12%	11%	11%	11%	10%	11%	12%
About average crime rates	22%	20%	23%	20%	27%	27%	22%	24%	23%	19%	18%	24%	25%
Somewhat lower crime rates	10%	8%	11%	9%	9%	12%	11%	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%	10%
Much lower crime rates	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	8%
Not sure	21%	16%	26%	17%	42%	20%	33%	22%	17%	15%	26%	14%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(745)	(945)	(1,132)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(551)	(379)	(623)	(479)	(413)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Much higher crime rates	30%	6%	61%	33%	6%	22%	63%	9%	24%	56%	7%	22%	57%
Somewhat higher crime rates	11%	12%	14%	13%	9%	15%	11%	10%	11%	12%	10%	12%	13%
About average crime rates	22%	40%	8%	23%	36%	24%	6%	32%	25%	9%	35%	21%	9%
Somewhat lower crime rates	10%	16%	4%	10%	15%	9%	7%	13%	9%	7%	13%	9%	6%
Much lower crime rates	6%	10%	6%	7%	12%	5%	4%	10%	6%	4%	10%	4%	3%
Not sure	21%	16%	7%	14%	22%	25%	8%	26%	25%	12%	25%	32%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(723)	(597)	(1,548)	(551)	(504)	(512)	(579)	(643)	(468)	(772)	(309)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



5. Support Federal Troops in Home City

Would you support or oppose Donald Trump sending federal troops into your area to combat crime?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	26%	30%	22%	33%	6%	16%	17%	22%	30%	32%	27%	26%	25%
Somewhat support	13%	14%	13%	14%	10%	12%	11%	15%	15%	11%	10%	19%	13%
Support	39%	44%	35%	47%	16%	28%	28%	38%	45%	44%	37%	45%	38%
Somewhat oppose	8%	8%	8%	7%	6%	8%	11%	10%	7%	4%	7%	9%	10%
Strongly oppose	44%	40%	47%	39%	64%	46%	46%	39%	43%	47%	46%	39%	44%
Oppose	52%	48%	55%	46%	70%	54%	57%	49%	50%	52%	53%	48%	55%
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	7%	14%	18%	15%	13%	5%	5%	10%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(745)	(946)	(1,133)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(551)	(380)	(623)	(480)	(413)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	26%	3%	55%	27%	4%	15%	56%	4%	18%	55%	3%	19%	53%
Somewhat support	13%	6%	22%	14%	4%	14%	23%	5%	13%	22%	5%	13%	23%
Support	39%	8%	76%	41%	7%	29%	79%	9%	31%	77%	8%	32%	75%
Somewhat oppose	8%	6%	7%	7%	6%	13%	6%	7%	9%	8%	7%	9%	9%
Strongly oppose	44%	83%	9%	46%	85%	45%	8%	78%	48%	6%	80%	41%	7%
Oppose	52%	89%	17%	53%	91%	58%	14%	85%	57%	14%	87%	50%	16%
Not sure	9%	3%	7%	6%	2%	13%	7%	6%	12%	9%	5%	18%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(723)	(597)	(1,549)	(551)	(505)	(512)	(580)	(643)	(468)	(773)	(309)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



6. City with the Highest Murder Rate

Which of the following U.S. cities do you think had the highest rate of murders per capita in 2024?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Chicago, Illinois	20%	22%	19%	21%	17%	17%	13%	17%	24%	26%	21%	23%	17%
Memphis, Tennessee	10%	13%	7%	11%	7%	5%	8%	5%	13%	13%	8%	10%	15%
St. Louis, Missouri	10%	13%	7%	9%	16%	8%	14%	9%	9%	7%	9%	11%	14%
Detroit, Michigan	7%	5%	9%	8%	4%	4%	8%	10%	5%	6%	8%	5%	7%
New York City, New York	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	10%	5%	5%
Baltimore, Maryland	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	7%	6%	4%	5%	4%	9%
Washington, D.C.	5%	7%	3%	5%	1%	6%	4%	8%	4%	6%	5%	7%	5%
Birmingham, Alabama	5%	5%	5%	6%	2%	4%	3%	5%	5%	7%	3%	4%	9%
Los Angeles, California	4%	3%	5%	4%	1%	7%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%
Dallas, Texas	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
San Francisco, California	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	25%	19%	30%	21%	39%	38%	31%	29%	21%	21%	25%	26%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	102%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(745)	(945)	(1,132)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(550)	(380)	(622)	(480)	(413)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Chicago, Illinois	20%	10%	35%	23%	12%	18%	35%	13%	17%	31%	13%	15%	31%
Memphis, Tennessee	10%	15%	9%	12%	13%	12%	9%	13%	10%	8%	12%	8%	9%
St. Louis, Missouri	10%	15%	8%	11%	14%	11%	6%	13%	11%	5%	13%	8%	8%
Detroit, Michigan	7%	5%	5%	6%	9%	7%	5%	8%	6%	8%	8%	5%	7%
New York City, New York	7%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	9%	5%	4%	11%	5%	6%	10%
Baltimore, Maryland	5%	4%	8%	6%	4%	6%	7%	4%	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%
Washington, D.C.	5%	2%	7%	4%	1%	4%	9%	2%	4%	9%	2%	4%	8%

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The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



	continued from previous page												
	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Birmingham, Alabama	5%	11%	1%	6%	11%	5%	1%	8%	6%	1%	10%	4%	1%
Los Angeles, California	4%	3%	5%	3%	1%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	6%	4%
Dallas, Texas	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	4%	1%	0%
San Francisco, California	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	25%	28%	14%	22%	28%	26%	14%	30%	28%	16%	28%	37%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(723)	(597)	(1,548)	(550)	(505)	(512)	(580)	(642)	(468)	(772)	(309)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



7. City with the Lowest Murder Rate

Which of the following major U.S. cities do you think had the lowest rate of murders per capita in 2024?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
New York City, New York	9%	11%	7%	10%	6%	3%	13%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	11%
Dallas, Texas	8%	9%	8%	10%	4%	7%	6%	7%	9%	10%	7%	9%	11%
Birmingham, Alabama	7%	6%	8%	7%	4%	5%	6%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%
Memphis, Tennessee	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	8%	5%	4%	4%	4%	10%
Los Angeles, California	5%	6%	4%	6%	1%	2%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%
St. Louis, Missouri	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	8%	8%	5%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%
Washington, D.C.	4%	6%	2%	4%	0%	6%	6%	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	5%
San Francisco, California	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	8%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%
Baltimore, Maryland	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%
Detroit, Michigan	2%	2%	1%	1%	5%	2%	4%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Chicago, Illinois	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Not sure	47%	40%	53%	45%	60%	52%	42%	41%	48%	56%	49%	46%	38%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	98%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,683)	(744)	(939)	(1,128)	(209)	(228)	(327)	(432)	(548)	(376)	(621)	(477)	(411)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
New York City, New York	9%	13%	6%	10%	14%	7%	8%	12%	9%	6%	13%	6%	6%
Dallas, Texas	8%	3%	17%	10%	1%	8%	17%	2%	7%	16%	2%	6%	16%
Birmingham, Alabama	7%	3%	11%	7%	3%	9%	10%	3%	8%	10%	3%	9%	11%
Memphis, Tennessee	5%	8%	5%	7%	11%	4%	3%	6%	7%	3%	9%	4%	3%
Los Angeles, California	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%	3%	7%	2%	3%	8%	2%	3%	8%
St. Louis, Missouri	4%	6%	3%	4%	7%	6%	1%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	2%
Washington, D.C.	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	6%	2%	6%	5%	1%	7%	3%	1%

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The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



	continued from previous page												
	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners			
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
San Francisco, California	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Baltimore, Maryland	3%	5%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Detroit, Michigan	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Chicago, Illinois	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Not sure	47%	49%	42%	45%	44%	48%	44%	51%	47%	44%	47%	56%	43%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	98%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,683)	(717)	(595)	(1,541)	(549)	(500)	(511)	(575)	(643)	(465)	(768)	(309)	(606)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



8. President Trump Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	24%	27%	22%	32%	4%	15%	12%	18%	29%	35%	24%	26%	25%
Somewhat approve	17%	19%	15%	20%	11%	12%	18%	21%	18%	10%	16%	17%	16%
Approve	41%	46%	37%	51%	16%	27%	30%	39%	48%	46%	40%	44%	41%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	9%	9%	7%	10%	15%	14%	12%	6%	6%	8%	10%	11%
Strongly disapprove	46%	43%	49%	38%	69%	55%	52%	44%	44%	45%	48%	41%	47%
Disapprove	55%	52%	57%	45%	79%	70%	66%	56%	49%	51%	57%	51%	57%
Not sure	4%	2%	5%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(745)	(946)	(1,133)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(551)	(380)	(623)	(480)	(413)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	24%	1%	59%	28%	2%	10%	61%	1%	14%	58%	1%	11%	55%
Somewhat approve	17%	3%	27%	16%	4%	19%	26%	4%	17%	29%	3%	18%	30%
Approve	41%	4%	86%	44%	7%	29%	88%	5%	31%	87%	4%	29%	86%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	6%	6%	8%	5%	17%	5%	7%	13%	7%	7%	14%	9%
Strongly disapprove	46%	89%	6%	46%	87%	50%	6%	87%	50%	2%	88%	46%	2%
Disapprove	55%	95%	12%	55%	92%	67%	11%	94%	63%	9%	95%	60%	11%
Not sure	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	6%	4%	1%	11%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(723)	(597)	(1,549)	(551)	(505)	(512)	(580)	(643)	(468)	(773)	(309)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



9. Trump Using Department of Justice in Retaliation

Do you think that Donald Trump is directing the Justice Department to go after his political enemies?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	50%	51%	48%	46%	63%	54%	49%	45%	50%	55%	51%	47%	55%
No	29%	34%	25%	33%	11%	27%	24%	29%	33%	30%	26%	32%	31%
Not sure	21%	14%	27%	21%	25%	19%	27%	26%	17%	16%	23%	21%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(745)	(945)	(1,133)	(208)	(230)	(327)	(432)	(551)	(380)	(623)	(479)	(413)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	50%	89%	20%	52%	85%	56%	18%	82%	54%	14%	84%	49%	15%
No	29%	5%	57%	31%	5%	24%	59%	6%	24%	57%	5%	22%	58%
Not sure	21%	7%	23%	17%	11%	20%	23%	12%	23%	28%	11%	29%	28%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(722)	(597)	(1,548)	(551)	(504)	(512)	(579)	(643)	(468)	(772)	(309)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



10. Trump Justified in Using Department of Justice in Retaliation

Do you think that Donald Trump would or would not be justified in directing the Justice Department to go after his political enemies?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Would be justified	20%	25%	15%	25%	7%	13%	18%	17%	22%	22%	22%	19%	22%
Would not be justified	61%	61%	61%	56%	74%	65%	60%	58%	60%	67%	60%	61%	66%
Not sure	19%	13%	24%	19%	20%	22%	22%	25%	18%	11%	19%	20%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(745)	(946)	(1,133)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(551)	(380)	(623)	(480)	(413)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Would be justified	20%	3%	41%	21%	3%	14%	44%	2%	17%	41%	2%	14%	42%
Would not be justified	61%	92%	37%	63%	92%	67%	33%	89%	65%	31%	90%	60%	32%
Not sure	19%	6%	22%	16%	5%	19%	23%	9%	18%	28%	8%	26%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(723)	(597)	(1,549)	(551)	(505)	(512)	(580)	(643)	(468)	(773)	(309)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



11A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Donald Trump

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	25%	27%	23%	31%	5%	17%	15%	19%	27%	35%	22%	27%	27%
Somewhat favorable	17%	19%	14%	18%	14%	12%	18%	22%	17%	10%	18%	18%	15%
Favorable	41%	46%	37%	49%	20%	29%	33%	41%	44%	45%	40%	44%	42%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	9%	8%	7%	11%	12%	11%	7%	5%	6%	9%	10%
Very unfavorable	48%	44%	51%	39%	72%	58%	55%	45%	45%	48%	51%	43%	47%
Unfavorable	56%	52%	60%	47%	79%	70%	66%	56%	52%	53%	57%	53%	58%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	0%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	0%
Totals	102%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(741)	(939)	(1,128)	(205)	(229)	(325)	(431)	(546)	(378)	(615)	(479)	(411)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	25%	3%	59%	29%	2%	10%	63%	1%	14%	59%	1%	10%	57%
Somewhat favorable	17%	2%	27%	15%	4%	21%	24%	5%	19%	26%	4%	20%	28%
Favorable	41%	5%	86%	44%	6%	31%	87%	6%	32%	84%	5%	30%	85%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	5%	6%	8%	5%	15%	5%	5%	12%	9%	5%	15%	9%
Very unfavorable	48%	90%	7%	47%	89%	51%	7%	89%	51%	4%	90%	47%	3%
Unfavorable	56%	95%	13%	55%	94%	66%	12%	94%	63%	12%	95%	62%	12%
Don't know	3%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	2%	0%	5%	3%	0%	8%	3%
Totals	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(717)	(595)	(1,540)	(548)	(499)	(511)	(575)	(639)	(466)	(768)	(307)	(605)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



12A. Favorability of Public Figures — Jerome Powell

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	9%	11%	6%	8%	7%	15%	5%	5%	10%	15%	9%	6%	12%
Somewhat favorable	15%	18%	13%	16%	13%	14%	13%	14%	19%	15%	13%	16%	23%
Favorable	24%	29%	19%	24%	20%	29%	18%	19%	28%	30%	22%	22%	35%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	17%	9%	16%	6%	9%	14%	10%	13%	16%	9%	17%	18%
Very unfavorable	11%	12%	11%	11%	13%	13%	7%	10%	13%	13%	11%	11%	13%
Unfavorable	25%	29%	20%	27%	19%	21%	22%	20%	26%	30%	19%	29%	30%
Don't know	51%	41%	61%	49%	61%	49%	61%	61%	46%	40%	59%	50%	34%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(744)	(936)	(1,125)	(207)	(230)	(326)	(431)	(547)	(376)	(616)	(479)	(412)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	9%	17%	4%	9%	13%	13%	3%	14%	10%	3%	15%	9%	3%
Somewhat favorable	15%	27%	13%	19%	23%	19%	10%	20%	17%	9%	23%	13%	9%
Favorable	24%	44%	17%	28%	36%	32%	13%	34%	27%	12%	38%	22%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	10%	23%	16%	7%	13%	22%	6%	11%	22%	7%	5%	23%
Very unfavorable	11%	7%	18%	13%	9%	9%	18%	9%	10%	15%	7%	11%	16%
Unfavorable	25%	17%	41%	29%	16%	21%	40%	15%	21%	37%	15%	16%	39%
Don't know	51%	39%	42%	43%	48%	47%	47%	51%	52%	51%	47%	62%	50%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(719)	(591)	(1,538)	(546)	(502)	(509)	(577)	(639)	(464)	(768)	(307)	(605)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



12B. Favorability of Public Figures — Gavin Newsom

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	16%	14%	17%	13%	23%	27%	13%	12%	16%	23%	17%	15%	16%
Somewhat favorable	17%	18%	16%	16%	18%	20%	13%	20%	20%	13%	15%	18%	22%
Favorable	33%	32%	33%	29%	41%	47%	26%	32%	36%	36%	32%	33%	39%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	8%	9%	7%	12%	14%	10%	9%	5%	6%	11%	14%
Very unfavorable	34%	41%	28%	41%	15%	20%	25%	28%	38%	44%	33%	36%	36%
Unfavorable	43%	51%	36%	51%	22%	31%	39%	37%	47%	49%	39%	47%	50%
Don't know	24%	16%	30%	21%	37%	21%	35%	31%	17%	15%	29%	20%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(743)	(939)	(1,126)	(207)	(230)	(327)	(432)	(547)	(376)	(618)	(479)	(412)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	16%	36%	3%	17%	33%	17%	2%	37%	11%	2%	33%	9%	2%
Somewhat favorable	17%	32%	8%	19%	27%	23%	6%	26%	20%	5%	29%	17%	5%
Favorable	33%	68%	11%	36%	60%	41%	9%	63%	31%	7%	62%	25%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	8%	11%	12%	12%	6%	6%	12%	9%	8%	10%	10%
Very unfavorable	34%	7%	67%	37%	9%	25%	71%	9%	30%	63%	8%	26%	65%
Unfavorable	43%	19%	76%	48%	21%	37%	76%	15%	42%	73%	17%	36%	75%
Don't know	24%	14%	13%	15%	19%	23%	15%	23%	27%	21%	21%	38%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(718)	(593)	(1,540)	(546)	(503)	(510)	(576)	(640)	(466)	(767)	(308)	(607)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



12C. Favorability of Public Figures — Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	12%	13%	12%	15%	3%	9%	4%	10%	15%	17%	12%	12%	14%
Somewhat favorable	25%	27%	22%	27%	11%	26%	25%	25%	26%	21%	23%	26%	24%
Favorable	37%	40%	34%	42%	15%	35%	29%	36%	41%	39%	36%	39%	38%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	10%	11%	10%	10%	13%	7%	12%	11%	10%	11%	13%
Very unfavorable	39%	38%	40%	37%	50%	39%	39%	38%	39%	42%	41%	37%	45%
Unfavorable	50%	49%	50%	48%	60%	50%	51%	45%	50%	53%	50%	48%	58%
Don't know	13%	11%	16%	10%	25%	15%	19%	19%	9%	8%	14%	13%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,685)	(743)	(942)	(1,129)	(208)	(230)	(326)	(431)	(549)	(379)	(619)	(480)	(411)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	12%	2%	27%	14%	1%	8%	29%	2%	9%	26%	1%	7%	26%
Somewhat favorable	25%	6%	46%	26%	6%	21%	46%	8%	21%	44%	7%	22%	45%
Favorable	37%	8%	73%	40%	7%	29%	75%	10%	30%	70%	8%	29%	70%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	10%	11%	7%	17%	9%	8%	12%	11%	8%	13%	11%
Very unfavorable	39%	79%	8%	41%	77%	43%	7%	71%	42%	7%	74%	34%	6%
Unfavorable	50%	88%	18%	52%	84%	60%	17%	80%	54%	17%	83%	47%	17%
Don't know	13%	4%	8%	8%	10%	11%	8%	11%	16%	12%	9%	23%	12%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,685)	(722)	(593)	(1,544)	(550)	(503)	(510)	(578)	(642)	(465)	(771)	(308)	(606)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



13. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	24%	21%	27%	23%	27%	31%	24%	24%	26%	21%	26%	22%	23%
Jobs and the economy	14%	16%	13%	13%	14%	16%	16%	18%	14%	10%	16%	15%	12%
Health care	9%	6%	11%	9%	14%	6%	6%	9%	10%	10%	10%	8%	6%
Immigration	7%	9%	5%	9%	1%	8%	6%	6%	7%	11%	6%	7%	8%
Civil rights	7%	6%	8%	6%	12%	8%	12%	6%	7%	4%	7%	8%	8%
Taxes and government spending	7%	8%	5%	7%	2%	4%	3%	8%	7%	8%	5%	8%	11%
National Security	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	5%	2%	4%	7%	8%	4%	7%	3%
Civil liberties	5%	6%	4%	6%	2%	2%	1%	4%	6%	8%	6%	4%	5%
Climate change and the environment	5%	6%	4%	5%	2%	8%	7%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	8%
Crime	5%	5%	4%	4%	8%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%
Abortion	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	6%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%
Guns	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Education	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	6%	4%	2%	1%	1%	6%	5%
Foreign policy	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	98%	102%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(745)	(945)	(1,132)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(550)	(380)	(623)	(479)	(413)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Inflation/prices	24%	20%	23%	23%	18%	29%	23%	18%	28%	26%	18%	34%	26%
Jobs and the economy	14%	11%	13%	13%	10%	15%	15%	13%	14%	16%	13%	19%	14%
Health care	9%	14%	3%	9%	14%	10%	4%	16%	7%	5%	15%	4%	5%
Immigration	7%	1%	17%	8%	2%	4%	16%	3%	5%	13%	3%	4%	14%

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The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



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	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Civil rights	7%	15%	1%	8%	18%	4%	0%	12%	9%	0%	14%	7%	0%
Taxes and government spending	7%	4%	11%	7%	3%	7%	11%	2%	8%	8%	2%	7%	11%
National Security	5%	1%	12%	6%	1%	4%	11%	3%	2%	11%	2%	1%	10%
Civil liberties	5%	10%	1%	5%	7%	8%	0%	9%	6%	0%	9%	4%	1%
Climate change and the environment	5%	11%	1%	6%	11%	5%	1%	10%	4%	0%	10%	3%	0%
Crime	5%	1%	7%	4%	2%	5%	7%	2%	4%	8%	2%	6%	7%
Abortion	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%
Guns	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%
Education	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Foreign policy	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	98%	101%	99%	102%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(722)	(597)	(1,548)	(550)	(505)	(512)	(580)	(642)	(468)	(773)	(308)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



14A. Trump Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	18%	22%	15%	23%	2%	12%	9%	13%	21%	29%	15%	21%	21%
Somewhat approve	20%	21%	18%	24%	8%	14%	21%	21%	20%	16%	20%	21%	21%
Approve	38%	43%	33%	47%	10%	27%	29%	34%	41%	45%	35%	42%	43%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	11%	13%	10%	16%	16%	9%	14%	11%	12%	11%	14%	12%
Strongly disapprove	41%	39%	44%	35%	58%	46%	48%	40%	40%	38%	43%	38%	42%
Disapprove	53%	49%	57%	45%	74%	62%	58%	55%	51%	50%	53%	52%	54%
No opinion	9%	8%	10%	8%	16%	11%	13%	11%	8%	5%	11%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(745)	(945)	(1,132)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(550)	(380)	(623)	(480)	(412)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	18%	1%	48%	22%	2%	8%	47%	0%	12%	43%	0%	8%	42%
Somewhat approve	20%	6%	34%	20%	3%	20%	36%	4%	18%	36%	4%	18%	37%
Approve	38%	6%	82%	42%	5%	28%	82%	4%	29%	79%	4%	26%	79%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	6%	11%	9%	21%	5%	12%	13%	9%	12%	15%	9%
Strongly disapprove	41%	78%	7%	42%	81%	41%	6%	77%	46%	2%	79%	41%	3%
Disapprove	53%	91%	13%	53%	90%	62%	11%	90%	59%	11%	91%	55%	13%
No opinion	9%	3%	4%	5%	5%	10%	6%	6%	11%	9%	5%	18%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(723)	(596)	(1,548)	(551)	(505)	(511)	(580)	(643)	(467)	(773)	(309)	(608)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



14B. Trump Issue Approval — Inflation/prices

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	16%	11%	18%	2%	9%	6%	11%	14%	24%	11%	17%	18%
Somewhat approve	18%	20%	16%	22%	4%	15%	15%	18%	21%	16%	18%	19%	20%
Approve	32%	36%	28%	40%	6%	24%	22%	29%	36%	40%	29%	36%	38%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	15%	14%	13%	11%	17%	15%	11%	11%	13%	13%	13%
Strongly disapprove	49%	46%	52%	41%	71%	59%	54%	46%	50%	46%	51%	47%	46%
Disapprove	62%	58%	66%	55%	85%	69%	71%	61%	60%	57%	64%	60%	59%
No opinion	6%	6%	6%	5%	9%	7%	7%	10%	4%	3%	7%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,685)	(742)	(943)	(1,129)	(209)	(228)	(327)	(432)	(547)	(379)	(621)	(478)	(412)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	14%	0%	39%	18%	1%	5%	37%	0%	8%	33%	0%	6%	32%
Somewhat approve	18%	3%	35%	19%	2%	17%	37%	2%	14%	38%	2%	12%	38%
Approve	32%	3%	74%	37%	3%	23%	74%	2%	22%	71%	2%	18%	70%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	7%	11%	10%	7%	18%	11%	8%	16%	15%	8%	17%	17%
Strongly disapprove	49%	88%	10%	49%	88%	53%	10%	87%	53%	8%	88%	51%	7%
Disapprove	62%	95%	21%	59%	95%	72%	21%	95%	69%	23%	96%	68%	24%
No opinion	6%	2%	5%	4%	2%	6%	6%	3%	9%	6%	2%	14%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,685)	(720)	(596)	(1,543)	(550)	(505)	(509)	(578)	(641)	(466)	(771)	(308)	(606)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



14C. Trump Issue Approval — Immigration

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	33%	39%	29%	43%	8%	18%	22%	27%	40%	42%	32%	39%	32%
Somewhat approve	14%	15%	13%	14%	12%	16%	15%	18%	13%	10%	12%	14%	15%
Approve	47%	54%	41%	57%	20%	34%	37%	44%	53%	52%	45%	52%	47%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	5%	10%	6%	11%	11%	13%	7%	6%	7%	8%	9%	6%
Strongly disapprove	40%	36%	44%	34%	54%	53%	45%	40%	39%	38%	40%	37%	43%
Disapprove	48%	41%	54%	40%	65%	64%	58%	47%	45%	45%	49%	46%	49%
No opinion	5%	5%	4%	3%	15%	2%	5%	9%	2%	3%	7%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,688)	(744)	(944)	(1,131)	(208)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(550)	(378)	(621)	(480)	(412)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	33%	3%	72%	35%	2%	23%	75%	4%	23%	72%	3%	19%	72%
Somewhat approve	14%	7%	16%	13%	5%	17%	16%	5%	17%	19%	5%	22%	19%
Approve	47%	9%	88%	49%	7%	40%	91%	9%	41%	91%	9%	41%	90%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	9%	5%	8%	7%	14%	2%	9%	10%	4%	9%	13%	5%
Strongly disapprove	40%	80%	6%	41%	83%	40%	4%	77%	43%	2%	79%	37%	2%
Disapprove	48%	89%	10%	49%	89%	54%	7%	87%	53%	6%	88%	50%	6%
No opinion	5%	2%	2%	2%	4%	6%	2%	4%	7%	3%	3%	9%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,688)	(722)	(595)	(1,546)	(551)	(504)	(510)	(579)	(643)	(466)	(772)	(309)	(607)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



15. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	24%	28%	19%	30%	5%	15%	17%	20%	26%	30%	20%	26%	30%
About the same	20%	18%	21%	22%	11%	22%	24%	20%	20%	16%	17%	22%	21%
Getting worse	52%	48%	56%	45%	74%	57%	57%	51%	49%	52%	56%	49%	46%
Not sure	5%	5%	4%	3%	10%	6%	3%	8%	5%	2%	6%	3%	3%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(745)	(946)	(1,133)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(551)	(380)	(623)	(480)	(413)

	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners			
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Getting better	24%	3%	56%	28%	3%	15%	55%	2%	17%	52%	2%	11%	52%
About the same	20%	11%	26%	19%	10%	22%	28%	13%	14%	32%	11%	14%	31%
Getting worse	52%	84%	14%	50%	85%	57%	13%	82%	62%	12%	85%	64%	12%
Not sure	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	7%	4%	3%	11%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(723)	(597)	(1,549)	(551)	(505)	(512)	(580)	(643)	(468)	(773)	(309)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



16. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%	20%	12%	17%	13%	15%	16%	17%	16%	15%	10%	20%	26%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	42%	42%	42%	44%	29%	44%	34%	43%	46%	42%	40%	41%	49%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	38%	33%	43%	37%	45%	36%	42%	33%	36%	42%	44%	38%	25%
Not sure	4%	5%	3%	2%	13%	5%	8%	7%	1%	0%	7%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(745)	(946)	(1,133)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(551)	(380)	(623)	(480)	(413)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%	7%	30%	18%	9%	15%	27%	8%	13%	27%	7%	15%	26%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	42%	39%	52%	44%	35%	42%	52%	39%	36%	51%	37%	31%	53%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	38%	52%	17%	36%	53%	39%	19%	49%	45%	20%	52%	46%	19%
Not sure	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	2%	4%	8%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(723)	(597)	(1,549)	(551)	(505)	(512)	(580)	(643)	(468)	(773)	(309)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



17. Personal Financial Prospective

Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be...

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially	29%	34%	24%	31%	24%	29%	32%	32%	28%	23%	26%	30%	34%
Just about the same as now	31%	30%	33%	32%	25%	35%	34%	30%	30%	32%	32%	30%	34%
Worse off financially	27%	26%	28%	27%	28%	24%	24%	20%	29%	35%	27%	27%	26%
Not sure	13%	10%	16%	10%	24%	13%	10%	18%	14%	11%	15%	12%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(745)	(946)	(1,133)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(551)	(380)	(623)	(480)	(413)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially	29%	13%	50%	30%	13%	25%	51%	13%	24%	48%	12%	24%	48%
Just about the same as now	31%	27%	34%	30%	25%	36%	34%	29%	30%	36%	28%	27%	36%
Worse off financially	27%	46%	8%	27%	46%	25%	9%	43%	31%	8%	45%	29%	8%
Not sure	13%	14%	8%	12%	16%	14%	6%	16%	15%	8%	14%	20%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(723)	(597)	(1,549)	(551)	(505)	(512)	(580)	(643)	(468)	(773)	(309)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



18. Familiar with Federal Reserve

How familiar are you with the Federal Reserve?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very familiar	10%	14%	6%	10%	7%	8%	12%	11%	11%	6%	6%	8%	22%
Somewhat familiar	47%	55%	39%	51%	38%	43%	36%	42%	50%	58%	42%	56%	54%
Not very familiar	27%	21%	33%	26%	29%	29%	28%	32%	24%	25%	30%	30%	19%
Not at all familiar	16%	10%	21%	13%	26%	20%	24%	15%	15%	11%	23%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(745)	(946)	(1,133)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(551)	(380)	(623)	(480)	(413)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very familiar	10%	8%	17%	12%	9%	10%	14%	6%	11%	13%	7%	13%	12%
Somewhat familiar	47%	58%	50%	53%	52%	49%	49%	52%	45%	44%	54%	32%	47%
Not very familiar	27%	26%	24%	25%	26%	27%	24%	25%	28%	27%	26%	29%	27%
Not at all familiar	16%	7%	9%	10%	12%	14%	14%	16%	16%	16%	14%	26%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(723)	(597)	(1,549)	(551)	(505)	(512)	(580)	(643)	(468)	(773)	(309)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



19. Role of the Federal Reserve

As far as you know, which of the following best describes the role of the Federal Reserve?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Determines U.S. monetary policy	60%	71%	51%	66%	36%	46%	39%	54%	66%	79%	54%	67%	75%
Sets the federal government's annual budget	15%	13%	17%	14%	21%	19%	22%	19%	12%	10%	20%	14%	12%
Manages national parks	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Directs part-time U.S. military personnel	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	6%	7%	3%	1%	0%	3%	3%	2%
Not sure	21%	12%	28%	17%	38%	27%	28%	23%	20%	11%	23%	16%	10%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,685)	(744)	(941)	(1,129)	(209)	(228)	(325)	(431)	(549)	(380)	(622)	(478)	(412)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Determines U.S. monetary policy	60%	71%	74%	70%	65%	60%	66%	59%	66%	56%	63%	54%	61%
Sets the federal government's annual budget	15%	14%	12%	14%	17%	16%	15%	19%	10%	18%	17%	11%	15%
Manages national parks	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%
Directs part-time U.S. military personnel	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Not sure	21%	13%	12%	13%	16%	18%	17%	20%	20%	22%	17%	31%	19%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,685)	(719)	(597)	(1,544)	(547)	(504)	(511)	(578)	(639)	(468)	(770)	(306)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



20. Trust President or Fed More

Who do you trust more to handle the U.S. economy?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The president	26%	31%	22%	31%	7%	23%	18%	22%	30%	32%	25%	27%	28%
The Federal Reserve Board	45%	48%	42%	43%	48%	44%	45%	41%	46%	47%	43%	42%	55%
Not sure	29%	21%	36%	26%	45%	33%	37%	37%	24%	20%	31%	31%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(744)	(946)	(1,133)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(551)	(379)	(622)	(480)	(413)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The president	26%	2%	57%	28%	1%	17%	61%	2%	19%	57%	2%	15%	57%
The Federal Reserve Board	45%	78%	21%	49%	78%	52%	17%	72%	47%	17%	76%	38%	17%
Not sure	29%	19%	22%	23%	21%	32%	22%	26%	34%	26%	23%	47%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(723)	(597)	(1,548)	(551)	(504)	(512)	(580)	(642)	(468)	(773)	(308)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



21A. Trust the Federal Reserve — Bring down inflation

Generally, how much do you trust the U.S. Federal Reserve to... ?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	17%	21%	13%	16%	21%	21%	14%	12%	16%	25%	17%	14%	23%
A little	35%	38%	32%	35%	36%	33%	33%	36%	38%	32%	31%	36%	45%
Not at all	28%	29%	27%	30%	15%	24%	28%	31%	27%	26%	27%	32%	24%
Not sure	20%	12%	28%	19%	27%	22%	24%	21%	19%	17%	26%	18%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(744)	(936)	(1,125)	(207)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(548)	(372)	(618)	(476)	(412)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	17%	28%	11%	18%	24%	20%	11%	29%	12%	10%	26%	11%	9%
A little	35%	43%	34%	37%	41%	37%	32%	37%	37%	32%	40%	27%	34%
Not at all	28%	14%	41%	29%	15%	24%	42%	14%	32%	37%	15%	36%	38%
Not sure	20%	15%	14%	16%	19%	19%	15%	20%	20%	21%	19%	26%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(719)	(591)	(1,539)	(549)	(502)	(507)	(577)	(641)	(462)	(770)	(307)	(603)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



21B. Trust the Federal Reserve — Set interest rates

Generally, how much do you trust the U.S. Federal Reserve to... ?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	28%	34%	23%	28%	26%	32%	21%	21%	32%	36%	25%	26%	41%
A little	31%	34%	28%	31%	38%	23%	32%	32%	28%	32%	31%	32%	34%
Not at all	20%	20%	21%	22%	8%	20%	20%	20%	22%	19%	19%	22%	19%
Not sure	21%	12%	29%	19%	28%	26%	27%	27%	18%	13%	26%	20%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(740)	(940)	(1,124)	(209)	(229)	(326)	(432)	(544)	(378)	(617)	(479)	(411)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	28%	47%	19%	31%	41%	33%	18%	40%	28%	17%	42%	23%	16%
A little	31%	31%	38%	34%	30%	30%	36%	30%	27%	35%	30%	19%	37%
Not at all	20%	7%	32%	21%	9%	17%	32%	8%	25%	27%	8%	30%	29%
Not sure	21%	14%	12%	14%	20%	20%	14%	22%	21%	20%	21%	28%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(718)	(593)	(1,538)	(548)	(501)	(508)	(577)	(641)	(462)	(769)	(308)	(603)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



21C. Trust the Federal Reserve — Keep the U.S. out of an economic recession

Generally, how much do you trust the U.S. Federal Reserve to... ?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	19%	23%	16%	18%	21%	26%	16%	15%	19%	26%	19%	16%	26%
A little	33%	39%	28%	34%	36%	23%	33%	36%	35%	29%	29%	39%	39%
Not at all	26%	26%	27%	27%	13%	26%	26%	26%	25%	27%	26%	25%	24%
Not sure	21%	12%	30%	21%	29%	24%	25%	23%	20%	18%	26%	19%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,684)	(744)	(940)	(1,131)	(205)	(229)	(327)	(432)	(547)	(378)	(622)	(477)	(412)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	19%	30%	15%	21%	27%	23%	14%	31%	14%	14%	29%	12%	13%
A little	33%	42%	31%	36%	38%	34%	30%	36%	34%	31%	38%	24%	33%
Not at all	26%	13%	38%	26%	16%	21%	39%	15%	30%	33%	15%	34%	34%
Not sure	21%	16%	15%	17%	18%	22%	17%	19%	23%	22%	18%	30%	21%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,684)	(719)	(596)	(1,543)	(548)	(503)	(511)	(575)	(642)	(467)	(768)	(308)	(608)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



21D. Trust the Federal Reserve — Boost U.S. economic markets

Generally, how much do you trust the U.S. Federal Reserve to... ?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	17%	22%	12%	16%	24%	19%	14%	16%	17%	22%	17%	16%	23%
A little	36%	39%	32%	37%	32%	33%	39%	35%	38%	31%	32%	39%	41%
Not at all	24%	24%	24%	25%	11%	23%	22%	24%	24%	26%	24%	23%	22%
Not sure	23%	14%	31%	21%	34%	26%	26%	25%	21%	21%	27%	22%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,673)	(745)	(928)	(1,125)	(206)	(226)	(327)	(430)	(545)	(371)	(618)	(471)	(409)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	17%	27%	13%	19%	27%	20%	9%	29%	14%	10%	28%	12%	9%
A little	36%	42%	36%	38%	39%	35%	37%	35%	35%	37%	37%	26%	39%
Not at all	24%	10%	37%	24%	13%	21%	37%	12%	27%	32%	12%	32%	33%
Not sure	23%	21%	14%	19%	21%	24%	17%	24%	24%	20%	23%	30%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,673)	(713)	(591)	(1,531)	(545)	(500)	(505)	(571)	(641)	(461)	(763)	(309)	(601)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



21E. Trust the Federal Reserve — Be a politically independent government body

Generally, how much do you trust the U.S. Federal Reserve to... ?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	25%	32%	19%	23%	35%	28%	22%	18%	26%	35%	27%	21%	34%
A little	26%	28%	24%	27%	21%	27%	27%	29%	26%	23%	23%	28%	31%
Not at all	27%	27%	27%	30%	16%	22%	26%	28%	28%	27%	24%	31%	27%
Not sure	21%	13%	29%	20%	29%	22%	24%	25%	20%	16%	26%	20%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,674)	(742)	(932)	(1,120)	(209)	(229)	(326)	(432)	(542)	(374)	(618)	(472)	(410)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	25%	42%	17%	27%	38%	31%	13%	38%	25%	14%	38%	22%	14%
A little	26%	30%	28%	29%	29%	25%	28%	25%	25%	28%	28%	18%	28%
Not at all	27%	13%	41%	28%	15%	25%	42%	16%	30%	35%	14%	34%	38%
Not sure	21%	15%	14%	16%	18%	19%	17%	21%	20%	23%	20%	27%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,674)	(717)	(590)	(1,534)	(545)	(502)	(506)	(576)	(638)	(460)	(768)	(306)	(600)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



22. Federal Reserve Interest Rate Change

Do you think the Federal Reserve should...?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Lower interest rates	48%	48%	49%	48%	41%	52%	52%	46%	47%	48%	45%	52%	47%
Raise interest rates	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	7%
Not change interest rates	19%	22%	16%	20%	18%	17%	9%	15%	23%	25%	17%	20%	24%
Not sure	30%	27%	33%	29%	37%	29%	35%	34%	27%	25%	36%	25%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,685)	(742)	(943)	(1,130)	(209)	(227)	(327)	(432)	(548)	(378)	(620)	(479)	(411)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Lower interest rates	48%	32%	68%	50%	34%	44%	67%	36%	45%	64%	34%	46%	64%
Raise interest rates	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Not change interest rates	19%	32%	12%	21%	28%	22%	12%	29%	18%	10%	29%	13%	10%
Not sure	30%	31%	17%	26%	35%	31%	18%	33%	33%	23%	33%	37%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,685)	(721)	(594)	(1,543)	(551)	(502)	(509)	(578)	(641)	(466)	(771)	(309)	(605)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



23. Powell Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of how Jerome Powell is handling his job as the chair of the Federal Reserve?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	18%	10%	14%	13%	16%	7%	8%	16%	23%	15%	11%	20%
Somewhat approve	19%	22%	16%	19%	21%	17%	18%	17%	22%	18%	17%	19%	25%
Approve	33%	40%	26%	34%	34%	33%	25%	25%	38%	41%	32%	30%	45%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	14%	9%	12%	6%	9%	9%	8%	12%	15%	10%	13%	14%
Strongly disapprove	12%	15%	9%	12%	4%	14%	5%	14%	14%	14%	9%	13%	15%
Disapprove	23%	29%	19%	25%	10%	24%	14%	22%	26%	29%	19%	26%	30%
Not sure	44%	31%	56%	42%	57%	43%	61%	53%	35%	30%	49%	44%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(744)	(946)	(1,132)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(550)	(380)	(623)	(480)	(413)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	14%	28%	5%	15%	25%	18%	3%	25%	14%	3%	25%	13%	3%
Somewhat approve	19%	30%	18%	23%	25%	23%	14%	22%	20%	15%	26%	15%	14%
Approve	33%	58%	23%	38%	51%	41%	17%	47%	34%	18%	51%	28%	17%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	5%	22%	13%	5%	10%	21%	5%	12%	16%	5%	9%	19%
Strongly disapprove	12%	4%	23%	14%	4%	11%	21%	6%	12%	18%	5%	13%	19%
Disapprove	23%	10%	45%	27%	9%	21%	42%	11%	24%	34%	10%	22%	38%
Not sure	44%	32%	32%	35%	40%	38%	41%	42%	42%	47%	40%	50%	45%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(723)	(596)	(1,548)	(551)	(505)	(511)	(580)	(643)	(467)	(773)	(309)	(608)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



24. Support Independent Federal Reserve

Do you think the Federal Reserve should or should not be independent of presidential administrations?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Should be independent	59%	64%	54%	58%	62%	54%	52%	60%	57%	68%	55%	61%	73%
Should not be independent	12%	14%	11%	14%	3%	12%	8%	12%	13%	15%	11%	15%	11%
Not sure	29%	22%	35%	28%	35%	33%	40%	28%	30%	17%	34%	25%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(744)	(946)	(1,132)	(209)	(230)	(326)	(433)	(551)	(380)	(623)	(479)	(413)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Should be independent	59%	87%	47%	65%	83%	68%	40%	78%	62%	38%	80%	54%	40%
Should not be independent	12%	2%	23%	13%	4%	8%	25%	5%	10%	22%	4%	10%	22%
Not sure	29%	11%	30%	22%	14%	24%	35%	18%	27%	40%	16%	36%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(723)	(597)	(1,548)	(550)	(505)	(512)	(579)	(643)	(468)	(772)	(309)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



25A. Trust in Medical Advice — Your doctor

How much do you trust medical advice from each of the following?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Trust a lot	46%	48%	44%	48%	44%	44%	46%	38%	46%	55%	42%	46%	56%
Trust somewhat	33%	33%	33%	30%	38%	41%	31%	40%	32%	29%	36%	36%	30%
Neither trust nor distrust	12%	13%	11%	12%	12%	11%	13%	11%	14%	9%	14%	9%	9%
Distrust somewhat	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Distrust a lot	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Not sure	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	98%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,687)	(744)	(943)	(1,130)	(208)	(230)	(327)	(430)	(550)	(380)	(621)	(478)	(413)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Trust a lot	46%	64%	41%	50%	61%	44%	39%	62%	38%	41%	60%	33%	38%
Trust somewhat	33%	27%	36%	31%	29%	37%	36%	29%	35%	34%	30%	32%	37%
Neither trust nor distrust	12%	5%	13%	10%	7%	14%	13%	6%	16%	13%	6%	22%	13%
Distrust somewhat	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	2%	5%	1%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%
Distrust a lot	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	4%	4%	1%	5%	4%
Not sure	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,687)	(723)	(595)	(1,547)	(550)	(504)	(511)	(580)	(641)	(466)	(772)	(308)	(607)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



25B. Trust in Medical Advice — Pharmaceutical companies

How much do you trust medical advice from each of the following?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Trust a lot	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	8%	6%	5%	3%	6%	6%	4%	3%
Trust somewhat	22%	23%	22%	19%	30%	27%	30%	21%	19%	20%	23%	19%	25%
Neither trust nor distrust	20%	20%	20%	17%	25%	30%	17%	19%	23%	17%	21%	19%	19%
Distrust somewhat	21%	21%	21%	25%	11%	18%	20%	20%	23%	21%	17%	25%	25%
Distrust a lot	28%	29%	27%	32%	16%	15%	21%	28%	30%	31%	27%	27%	28%
Not sure	5%	2%	7%	4%	11%	3%	7%	6%	2%	4%	6%	5%	0%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,688)	(745)	(943)	(1,130)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(432)	(550)	(379)	(621)	(480)	(413)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Trust a lot	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	9%	2%	4%	7%	3%	3%
Trust somewhat	22%	30%	16%	22%	32%	25%	14%	32%	18%	17%	30%	19%	15%
Neither trust nor distrust	20%	23%	15%	19%	21%	23%	15%	25%	19%	15%	23%	22%	15%
Distrust somewhat	21%	23%	23%	23%	25%	19%	24%	17%	24%	22%	22%	16%	23%
Distrust a lot	28%	17%	40%	28%	14%	24%	42%	14%	30%	38%	15%	32%	40%
Not sure	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	7%	4%	3%	8%	4%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,688)	(721)	(596)	(1,546)	(549)	(504)	(512)	(579)	(642)	(467)	(771)	(309)	(608)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



25C. Trust in Medical Advice — Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)

How much do you trust medical advice from each of the following?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Trust a lot	26%	26%	25%	23%	28%	37%	28%	23%	25%	26%	26%	20%	33%
Trust somewhat	25%	23%	27%	22%	33%	25%	28%	28%	22%	23%	28%	27%	20%
Neither trust nor distrust	15%	17%	13%	14%	17%	18%	15%	14%	15%	14%	15%	15%	14%
Distrust somewhat	13%	16%	11%	16%	6%	9%	8%	12%	17%	14%	11%	18%	15%
Distrust a lot	17%	16%	18%	20%	9%	9%	14%	16%	18%	19%	15%	15%	17%
Not sure	5%	2%	7%	5%	7%	2%	6%	7%	2%	4%	5%	4%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,688)	(744)	(944)	(1,131)	(209)	(229)	(327)	(432)	(549)	(380)	(621)	(479)	(413)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Trust a lot	26%	46%	8%	26%	49%	28%	7%	50%	20%	8%	47%	18%	7%
Trust somewhat	25%	29%	19%	25%	28%	27%	19%	26%	30%	19%	29%	27%	20%
Neither trust nor distrust	15%	9%	18%	14%	8%	18%	16%	10%	15%	19%	10%	18%	18%
Distrust somewhat	13%	6%	23%	14%	5%	12%	25%	5%	13%	22%	5%	10%	24%
Distrust a lot	17%	6%	28%	17%	6%	12%	31%	6%	17%	27%	5%	20%	28%
Not sure	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	102%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,688)	(721)	(596)	(1,546)	(551)	(504)	(510)	(579)	(642)	(467)	(772)	(309)	(607)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



25D. Trust in Medical Advice — Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.

How much do you trust medical advice from each of the following?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Trust a lot	8%	9%	7%	9%	2%	10%	4%	8%	8%	13%	8%	8%	11%
Trust somewhat	18%	22%	15%	22%	8%	10%	17%	18%	18%	18%	17%	21%	18%
Neither trust nor distrust	17%	17%	17%	17%	13%	19%	19%	18%	18%	11%	15%	16%	13%
Distrust somewhat	8%	7%	9%	7%	6%	12%	11%	7%	9%	5%	8%	8%	10%
Distrust a lot	40%	39%	41%	38%	49%	37%	34%	38%	41%	47%	40%	41%	46%
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	6%	22%	12%	16%	10%	6%	6%	12%	7%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,687)	(745)	(942)	(1,132)	(208)	(229)	(327)	(433)	(550)	(377)	(620)	(479)	(413)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Trust a lot	8%	2%	19%	10%	2%	6%	18%	3%	5%	16%	2%	5%	16%
Trust somewhat	18%	4%	36%	20%	3%	13%	39%	4%	15%	34%	3%	13%	35%
Neither trust nor distrust	17%	3%	23%	15%	6%	17%	23%	5%	17%	27%	5%	22%	26%
Distrust somewhat	8%	6%	7%	8%	6%	11%	7%	7%	9%	7%	8%	9%	8%
Distrust a lot	40%	82%	10%	44%	76%	46%	8%	71%	43%	9%	74%	36%	8%
Not sure	9%	3%	4%	4%	7%	7%	4%	10%	11%	6%	8%	15%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,687)	(721)	(595)	(1,545)	(549)	(505)	(511)	(578)	(641)	(468)	(771)	(308)	(608)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



26. COVID-19 Vaccine Safety

How safe do you think COVID-19 vaccines generally are?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very safe	35%	39%	32%	35%	35%	35%	33%	34%	36%	38%	32%	36%	45%
Somewhat safe	25%	25%	26%	21%	37%	31%	32%	27%	22%	22%	25%	25%	25%
Not very safe	13%	15%	11%	14%	9%	14%	13%	12%	13%	14%	13%	17%	11%
Not at all safe	20%	16%	24%	25%	8%	10%	14%	19%	24%	20%	23%	16%	16%
Not sure	6%	6%	7%	5%	10%	10%	8%	7%	5%	6%	7%	6%	4%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(745)	(945)	(1,132)	(209)	(230)	(326)	(433)	(551)	(380)	(623)	(479)	(413)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very safe	35%	68%	12%	38%	70%	35%	9%	67%	30%	12%	67%	21%	10%
Somewhat safe	25%	23%	22%	24%	20%	32%	24%	25%	27%	24%	25%	28%	24%
Not very safe	13%	4%	23%	14%	2%	12%	23%	2%	13%	23%	3%	10%	25%
Not at all safe	20%	2%	37%	19%	5%	13%	39%	4%	20%	36%	3%	25%	35%
Not sure	6%	3%	6%	5%	3%	8%	5%	3%	9%	6%	3%	16%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(723)	(596)	(1,548)	(551)	(505)	(511)	(580)	(643)	(467)	(773)	(309)	(608)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



27. RFK Jr. Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. is handling his job as United States Secretary of Health and Human Services?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	17%	12%	18%	2%	11%	8%	13%	16%	21%	13%	14%	18%
Somewhat approve	21%	25%	17%	23%	16%	19%	21%	23%	22%	18%	21%	22%	20%
Approve	36%	42%	29%	41%	17%	31%	29%	36%	38%	38%	34%	37%	38%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	9%	10%	9%	12%	8%	12%	7%	11%	7%	11%	8%	10%
Strongly disapprove	38%	36%	40%	36%	45%	42%	33%	38%	38%	45%	37%	39%	44%
Disapprove	48%	46%	50%	45%	57%	50%	45%	45%	49%	51%	48%	47%	54%
Not sure	17%	12%	21%	14%	26%	20%	26%	19%	13%	10%	18%	16%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(745)	(945)	(1,132)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(551)	(379)	(622)	(480)	(413)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	15%	2%	34%	17%	1%	10%	34%	1%	13%	30%	1%	11%	30%
Somewhat approve	21%	6%	39%	23%	5%	18%	40%	6%	19%	38%	5%	20%	38%
Approve	36%	7%	72%	40%	6%	28%	73%	7%	31%	67%	6%	31%	68%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	7%	7%	8%	7%	13%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%
Strongly disapprove	38%	81%	7%	42%	76%	42%	7%	70%	40%	7%	73%	31%	6%
Disapprove	48%	88%	15%	50%	82%	56%	16%	79%	50%	16%	82%	41%	16%
Not sure	17%	5%	13%	10%	12%	17%	11%	14%	19%	17%	12%	29%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(723)	(596)	(1,548)	(551)	(505)	(511)	(580)	(643)	(467)	(773)	(309)	(608)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



28. RFK Jr. Views on Vaccines

When it comes to vaccines, does Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., follow the science or reject the science?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Follow the science	22%	28%	17%	24%	15%	22%	20%	24%	23%	21%	19%	22%	28%
Reject the science	49%	47%	50%	47%	53%	52%	47%	44%	48%	56%	49%	50%	54%
Not sure	29%	26%	33%	29%	32%	26%	34%	32%	29%	24%	32%	29%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,689)	(744)	(945)	(1,132)	(209)	(230)	(326)	(433)	(550)	(380)	(622)	(479)	(413)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Follow the science	22%	10%	42%	26%	9%	19%	41%	9%	20%	37%	8%	17%	38%
Reject the science	49%	83%	24%	51%	79%	52%	25%	73%	49%	25%	77%	37%	25%
Not sure	29%	7%	34%	23%	13%	29%	34%	18%	31%	38%	15%	45%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,689)	(723)	(596)	(1,547)	(550)	(504)	(512)	(580)	(641)	(468)	(773)	(308)	(608)

29. Approval of COVID-19 Vaccine Restrictions

Do you approve or disapprove of the Food and Drug Administration restricting its approval of updated COVID-19 vaccines to people who are 65 and older or have at least one underlying condition that puts them at higher risk?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	19%	11%	18%	4%	14%	13%	13%	16%	16%	12%	15%	22%
Somewhat approve	20%	21%	19%	20%	19%	24%	21%	16%	23%	19%	19%	23%	19%
Approve	35%	40%	30%	37%	23%	38%	34%	29%	39%	35%	31%	38%	41%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	10%	12%	11%	8%	13%	11%	12%	9%	12%	11%	15%	8%
Strongly disapprove	28%	28%	28%	29%	27%	23%	19%	25%	33%	31%	27%	25%	31%
Disapprove	39%	37%	40%	39%	35%	36%	30%	37%	42%	43%	38%	40%	39%
Not sure	27%	23%	30%	23%	42%	26%	36%	34%	18%	21%	31%	22%	20%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,688)	(744)	(944)	(1,131)	(208)	(230)	(326)	(432)	(551)	(379)	(622)	(479)	(413)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	15%	7%	30%	17%	4%	12%	29%	7%	13%	24%	6%	10%	26%
Somewhat approve	20%	12%	28%	22%	10%	25%	26%	11%	20%	28%	12%	22%	27%
Approve	35%	20%	59%	39%	14%	37%	55%	18%	33%	53%	19%	32%	53%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	13%	8%	11%	14%	10%	10%	14%	9%	10%	14%	7%	10%
Strongly disapprove	28%	51%	13%	30%	53%	24%	14%	45%	29%	11%	47%	23%	11%
Disapprove	39%	64%	21%	41%	66%	34%	24%	58%	38%	21%	61%	31%	20%
Not sure	27%	17%	20%	20%	19%	29%	21%	23%	29%	27%	21%	38%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,688)	(722)	(595)	(1,546)	(551)	(504)	(510)	(579)	(643)	(466)	(772)	(309)	(607)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



30. Approval of C.D.C. Director Firing

Do you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump firing Susan Monarez as director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention after she refused to resign amid pressure to change vaccine policy?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	19%	24%	15%	25%	3%	11%	10%	15%	22%	29%	17%	21%	23%
Somewhat approve	12%	14%	10%	12%	9%	10%	11%	14%	12%	9%	11%	13%	11%
Approve	31%	38%	25%	37%	12%	21%	21%	29%	34%	38%	28%	35%	34%
Somewhat disapprove	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	10%	8%	7%	6%	3%	6%	4%	9%
Strongly disapprove	40%	38%	41%	36%	54%	39%	36%	35%	40%	46%	40%	38%	44%
Disapprove	46%	44%	47%	42%	58%	48%	44%	43%	46%	50%	46%	42%	53%
Not sure	23%	18%	28%	21%	30%	31%	35%	28%	20%	12%	26%	23%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,688)	(743)	(945)	(1,130)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(551)	(377)	(621)	(480)	(412)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	19%	2%	45%	23%	3%	11%	45%	2%	16%	40%	1%	14%	41%
Somewhat approve	12%	4%	21%	12%	3%	10%	20%	4%	9%	22%	4%	6%	23%
Approve	31%	6%	66%	35%	5%	20%	65%	6%	25%	62%	5%	21%	63%
Somewhat disapprove	6%	5%	4%	6%	3%	11%	5%	4%	9%	5%	6%	8%	5%
Strongly disapprove	40%	81%	8%	42%	81%	39%	8%	73%	41%	6%	75%	35%	6%
Disapprove	46%	85%	12%	48%	84%	50%	14%	77%	50%	11%	81%	43%	11%
Not sure	23%	9%	21%	17%	11%	30%	22%	17%	25%	27%	14%	36%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,688)	(721)	(597)	(1,547)	(549)	(505)	(512)	(578)	(642)	(468)	(771)	(308)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



31. Want New COVID Vaccine

Would you want to receive an updated version of the COVID-19 vaccine?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, and I am eligible to receive it	28%	28%	28%	26%	35%	31%	20%	23%	24%	46%	30%	27%	31%
Yes, but I am not eligible to receive it	13%	15%	11%	13%	10%	10%	13%	15%	18%	2%	11%	13%	18%
No	46%	46%	45%	50%	33%	44%	49%	47%	45%	41%	46%	47%	42%
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	12%	22%	15%	19%	16%	12%	11%	14%	13%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(745)	(946)	(1,133)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(551)	(380)	(623)	(480)	(413)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes, and I am eligible to receive it	28%	51%	14%	30%	45%	31%	11%	47%	24%	15%	46%	21%	13%
Yes, but I am not eligible to receive it	13%	22%	3%	13%	27%	9%	5%	20%	14%	4%	23%	9%	4%
No	46%	14%	75%	46%	15%	43%	76%	14%	48%	72%	14%	53%	74%
Not sure	14%	12%	7%	11%	13%	18%	8%	19%	14%	10%	17%	17%	10%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(723)	(597)	(1,549)	(551)	(505)	(512)	(580)	(643)	(468)	(773)	(309)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



32A. Support or Oppose Policies — Requiring nutrition education in public K-12 schools

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	51%	51%	52%	51%	52%	52%	53%	49%	51%	52%	46%	55%	59%
Somewhat support	33%	35%	32%	35%	25%	32%	29%	35%	33%	37%	34%	33%	34%
Support	85%	86%	84%	85%	77%	84%	82%	84%	84%	89%	80%	88%	92%
Somewhat oppose	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	6%	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Strongly oppose	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	0%
Oppose	6%	6%	5%	6%	2%	10%	7%	5%	7%	3%	6%	5%	4%
Not sure	10%	8%	11%	9%	21%	6%	11%	11%	9%	7%	14%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,686)	(743)	(943)	(1,130)	(207)	(230)	(327)	(432)	(550)	(377)	(620)	(479)	(412)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	51%	59%	57%	56%	53%	53%	54%	57%	49%	49%	55%	47%	50%
Somewhat support	33%	33%	32%	33%	35%	33%	34%	28%	38%	33%	32%	34%	34%
Support	85%	92%	90%	90%	88%	86%	87%	85%	87%	82%	87%	80%	84%
Somewhat oppose	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	5%
Strongly oppose	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	5%	2%
Oppose	6%	3%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	4%	6%	7%	4%	8%	6%
Not sure	10%	5%	6%	6%	8%	7%	8%	11%	7%	11%	9%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,686)	(722)	(596)	(1,545)	(548)	(504)	(511)	(578)	(642)	(466)	(770)	(309)	(607)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



32B. Support or Oppose Policies — Banning certain food additives, including synthetic food dyes

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	46%	47%	45%	47%	30%	50%	41%	43%	47%	52%	43%	48%	49%
Somewhat support	34%	31%	36%	36%	25%	31%	33%	33%	35%	33%	32%	36%	35%
Support	80%	78%	81%	83%	55%	81%	74%	76%	82%	85%	74%	84%	85%
Somewhat oppose	6%	6%	5%	5%	10%	6%	7%	7%	5%	4%	8%	5%	4%
Strongly oppose	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%
Oppose	8%	8%	8%	7%	15%	9%	11%	10%	7%	6%	10%	7%	8%
Not sure	12%	14%	11%	10%	30%	10%	15%	14%	12%	9%	16%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,687)	(743)	(944)	(1,130)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(548)	(379)	(621)	(479)	(412)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	46%	38%	62%	49%	31%	46%	62%	30%	48%	59%	30%	51%	60%
Somewhat support	34%	39%	30%	34%	42%	36%	28%	38%	35%	27%	42%	30%	27%
Support	80%	77%	92%	83%	73%	82%	90%	68%	83%	87%	72%	80%	87%
Somewhat oppose	6%	8%	3%	5%	7%	6%	2%	9%	6%	3%	8%	4%	4%
Strongly oppose	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Oppose	8%	12%	4%	8%	9%	9%	4%	12%	8%	5%	11%	8%	5%
Not sure	12%	11%	4%	9%	17%	9%	6%	20%	9%	9%	17%	12%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,687)	(720)	(596)	(1,545)	(548)	(505)	(511)	(579)	(641)	(467)	(770)	(309)	(608)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



32C. Support or Oppose Policies — Increasing restrictions on the use of pesticides in agriculture

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	39%	37%	41%	39%	36%	38%	33%	35%	43%	43%	40%	35%	40%
Somewhat support	31%	32%	30%	33%	18%	29%	31%	31%	30%	33%	26%	39%	33%
Support	70%	69%	71%	72%	53%	67%	64%	66%	72%	76%	66%	74%	73%
Somewhat oppose	8%	9%	7%	8%	12%	7%	10%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%	12%
Strongly oppose	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	4%	6%	3%	5%
Oppose	13%	14%	12%	13%	17%	12%	15%	14%	11%	12%	12%	11%	17%
Not sure	17%	17%	17%	15%	29%	21%	21%	21%	16%	12%	21%	15%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,685)	(744)	(941)	(1,130)	(207)	(229)	(327)	(431)	(551)	(376)	(619)	(478)	(413)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	39%	41%	42%	42%	39%	38%	42%	36%	41%	39%	38%	38%	40%
Somewhat support	31%	34%	32%	32%	30%	36%	30%	28%	34%	30%	30%	36%	30%
Support	70%	75%	74%	73%	68%	74%	72%	64%	76%	69%	68%	74%	70%
Somewhat oppose	8%	10%	9%	9%	10%	8%	7%	10%	6%	9%	9%	5%	9%
Strongly oppose	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	6%	5%	3%	6%	5%	3%	5%
Oppose	13%	13%	13%	13%	15%	10%	13%	14%	10%	14%	14%	8%	14%
Not sure	17%	12%	12%	13%	16%	16%	15%	22%	15%	17%	19%	18%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,685)	(721)	(596)	(1,543)	(550)	(502)	(511)	(577)	(641)	(467)	(770)	(307)	(608)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



32D. Support or Oppose Policies — Banning student cellphone use in K-12 schools

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	38%	43%	33%	42%	18%	35%	20%	26%	45%	56%	35%	39%	43%
Somewhat support	26%	25%	27%	29%	19%	20%	25%	24%	29%	25%	26%	28%	26%
Support	64%	68%	60%	71%	38%	55%	45%	51%	74%	81%	61%	67%	69%
Somewhat oppose	14%	13%	16%	13%	18%	15%	22%	18%	12%	8%	13%	15%	13%
Strongly oppose	10%	8%	12%	6%	23%	16%	18%	11%	6%	5%	11%	8%	8%
Oppose	24%	20%	28%	19%	42%	32%	39%	29%	18%	13%	24%	24%	22%
Not sure	12%	12%	12%	10%	21%	13%	16%	20%	8%	5%	15%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(744)	(946)	(1,133)	(209)	(229)	(327)	(433)	(551)	(379)	(623)	(479)	(413)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	38%	29%	58%	42%	22%	36%	54%	24%	37%	50%	24%	39%	51%
Somewhat support	26%	29%	22%	27%	27%	31%	25%	27%	25%	27%	28%	23%	26%
Support	64%	59%	80%	68%	49%	66%	80%	51%	63%	77%	52%	62%	77%
Somewhat oppose	14%	15%	10%	13%	23%	12%	9%	18%	14%	11%	18%	12%	12%
Strongly oppose	10%	14%	5%	10%	15%	9%	5%	14%	12%	4%	14%	11%	5%
Oppose	24%	29%	15%	23%	38%	21%	14%	32%	26%	15%	32%	22%	16%
Not sure	12%	12%	5%	9%	14%	12%	6%	17%	12%	8%	15%	16%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(723)	(596)	(1,548)	(551)	(505)	(511)	(580)	(642)	(468)	(773)	(308)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



32E. Support or Oppose Policies — Funding research into alternative and holistic approaches to health

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	27%	26%	28%	25%	30%	31%	24%	27%	28%	26%	28%	24%	24%
Somewhat support	34%	34%	33%	36%	24%	32%	26%	32%	34%	42%	29%	43%	36%
Support	61%	60%	61%	61%	54%	63%	50%	59%	63%	69%	57%	66%	60%
Somewhat oppose	13%	14%	11%	13%	9%	11%	16%	12%	13%	10%	11%	10%	19%
Strongly oppose	9%	11%	8%	10%	6%	9%	11%	11%	8%	6%	9%	7%	13%
Oppose	22%	25%	19%	23%	15%	19%	27%	23%	21%	16%	19%	17%	32%
Not sure	18%	16%	20%	16%	31%	18%	23%	18%	16%	16%	23%	17%	8%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(745)	(945)	(1,132)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(551)	(379)	(622)	(480)	(413)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	27%	21%	33%	27%	17%	29%	33%	20%	30%	29%	19%	32%	32%
Somewhat support	34%	37%	35%	36%	36%	34%	35%	35%	35%	32%	37%	32%	32%
Support	61%	58%	69%	64%	53%	63%	68%	55%	65%	61%	55%	65%	64%
Somewhat oppose	13%	14%	11%	12%	17%	12%	10%	14%	11%	14%	15%	6%	13%
Strongly oppose	9%	15%	6%	10%	15%	9%	5%	13%	9%	5%	13%	10%	4%
Oppose	22%	28%	18%	22%	32%	21%	14%	27%	20%	18%	28%	16%	18%
Not sure	18%	14%	14%	14%	15%	16%	17%	18%	15%	21%	16%	19%	19%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(723)	(596)	(1,548)	(551)	(504)	(512)	(580)	(643)	(467)	(773)	(309)	(608)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



32F. Support or Oppose Policies — Banning participants in the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, which provides food to low-income people, from buying candy and soda

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	30%	34%	27%	34%	12%	30%	18%	30%	33%	39%	23%	35%	40%
Somewhat support	18%	19%	17%	21%	9%	14%	15%	15%	20%	20%	16%	23%	19%
Support	48%	53%	44%	55%	21%	44%	33%	45%	53%	58%	38%	58%	60%
Somewhat oppose	15%	12%	18%	14%	12%	17%	19%	15%	14%	12%	16%	15%	12%
Strongly oppose	25%	24%	27%	22%	40%	27%	30%	26%	27%	18%	32%	19%	21%
Oppose	40%	36%	44%	36%	52%	43%	49%	40%	40%	31%	47%	34%	33%
Not sure	12%	11%	12%	9%	28%	12%	18%	14%	7%	11%	14%	9%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(744)	(946)	(1,132)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(551)	(379)	(622)	(480)	(413)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	30%	14%	56%	33%	7%	30%	53%	12%	29%	50%	11%	29%	51%
Somewhat support	18%	16%	22%	19%	15%	19%	21%	15%	18%	21%	16%	14%	22%
Support	48%	30%	77%	52%	22%	49%	74%	26%	47%	70%	27%	43%	72%
Somewhat oppose	15%	21%	7%	15%	23%	16%	8%	20%	16%	9%	20%	18%	8%
Strongly oppose	25%	39%	9%	25%	42%	23%	9%	40%	27%	10%	41%	24%	10%
Oppose	40%	61%	17%	40%	66%	39%	17%	59%	43%	19%	61%	42%	17%
Not sure	12%	9%	6%	8%	12%	12%	8%	14%	11%	11%	12%	15%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(723)	(596)	(1,548)	(551)	(505)	(511)	(580)	(643)	(467)	(773)	(309)	(608)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



32G. Support or Oppose Policies — Increasing the ability of parents to exempt their children from receiving vaccines on religious or personal grounds

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	24%	29%	20%	25%	17%	23%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	23%	23%
Somewhat support	14%	14%	15%	15%	11%	19%	11%	15%	13%	19%	13%	15%	14%
Support	38%	43%	34%	41%	28%	42%	35%	39%	38%	42%	37%	38%	37%
Somewhat oppose	17%	17%	17%	17%	16%	15%	21%	13%	17%	17%	15%	19%	23%
Strongly oppose	30%	28%	32%	29%	29%	29%	28%	31%	32%	29%	28%	30%	33%
Oppose	47%	45%	50%	46%	45%	44%	49%	44%	50%	46%	43%	49%	56%
Not sure	14%	13%	16%	13%	27%	14%	16%	17%	13%	12%	20%	12%	7%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,687)	(745)	(942)	(1,131)	(208)	(230)	(327)	(430)	(550)	(380)	(622)	(480)	(412)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	24%	7%	44%	25%	7%	15%	46%	7%	24%	39%	7%	24%	41%
Somewhat support	14%	9%	19%	15%	7%	18%	19%	9%	15%	18%	9%	18%	18%
Support	38%	16%	63%	40%	15%	33%	64%	16%	40%	58%	16%	42%	60%
Somewhat oppose	17%	22%	14%	17%	19%	23%	12%	18%	18%	15%	19%	17%	15%
Strongly oppose	30%	52%	13%	32%	58%	24%	12%	52%	28%	12%	53%	21%	11%
Oppose	47%	74%	27%	49%	78%	47%	25%	70%	46%	27%	73%	38%	26%
Not sure	14%	10%	10%	11%	8%	20%	11%	13%	15%	15%	11%	20%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,687)	(723)	(594)	(1,546)	(551)	(503)	(511)	(580)	(642)	(465)	(773)	(308)	(606)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



32H. Support or Oppose Policies — Removing fluoride from public water supplies

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	23%	26%	20%	24%	12%	23%	28%	22%	24%	16%	24%	19%	21%
Somewhat support	14%	13%	15%	14%	13%	21%	12%	17%	13%	16%	12%	19%	15%
Support	37%	39%	35%	38%	25%	45%	40%	39%	37%	32%	36%	38%	36%
Somewhat oppose	14%	13%	16%	15%	12%	11%	17%	11%	15%	14%	10%	19%	19%
Strongly oppose	25%	25%	24%	26%	23%	17%	19%	23%	26%	30%	24%	24%	30%
Oppose	39%	38%	40%	41%	35%	28%	35%	34%	42%	45%	35%	43%	49%
Not sure	24%	23%	25%	21%	40%	28%	24%	26%	21%	23%	29%	19%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(745)	(945)	(1,132)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(551)	(379)	(622)	(480)	(413)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	23%	10%	35%	23%	9%	19%	36%	10%	25%	32%	9%	28%	34%
Somewhat support	14%	9%	21%	15%	7%	16%	21%	8%	14%	20%	9%	13%	21%
Support	37%	18%	57%	38%	16%	34%	56%	19%	39%	52%	19%	41%	54%
Somewhat oppose	14%	17%	13%	16%	17%	15%	14%	15%	15%	13%	17%	10%	14%
Strongly oppose	25%	49%	10%	28%	49%	26%	7%	45%	23%	8%	45%	18%	7%
Oppose	39%	66%	24%	44%	67%	41%	21%	60%	38%	21%	63%	28%	21%
Not sure	24%	16%	20%	18%	18%	24%	22%	21%	23%	26%	19%	31%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(722)	(597)	(1,548)	(551)	(504)	(512)	(580)	(642)	(468)	(772)	(309)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



32I. Support or Oppose Policies — Lifting restrictions on the sale of raw milk
 Would you support or oppose the following?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	13%	15%	11%	14%	11%	9%	9%	14%	16%	10%	10%	10%	16%
Somewhat support	16%	18%	14%	17%	8%	17%	13%	15%	18%	16%	15%	19%	16%
Support	29%	33%	25%	31%	19%	27%	21%	30%	35%	26%	25%	29%	33%
Somewhat oppose	16%	18%	13%	16%	18%	10%	18%	12%	16%	17%	13%	18%	19%
Strongly oppose	25%	23%	27%	25%	17%	29%	29%	29%	21%	24%	22%	27%	31%
Oppose	41%	41%	41%	41%	35%	39%	46%	40%	37%	41%	36%	45%	49%
Not sure	30%	26%	34%	28%	47%	35%	32%	30%	28%	32%	39%	26%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(745)	(946)	(1,133)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(551)	(380)	(623)	(480)	(413)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	13%	6%	22%	14%	5%	11%	22%	5%	13%	21%	5%	11%	22%
Somewhat support	16%	10%	25%	17%	10%	13%	23%	7%	19%	21%	9%	20%	21%
Support	29%	16%	48%	31%	15%	24%	45%	12%	32%	42%	14%	31%	43%
Somewhat oppose	16%	17%	13%	16%	16%	22%	11%	20%	14%	13%	19%	13%	14%
Strongly oppose	25%	45%	13%	28%	46%	23%	13%	37%	26%	13%	39%	21%	12%
Oppose	41%	62%	26%	44%	62%	44%	24%	57%	40%	26%	58%	34%	26%
Not sure	30%	21%	26%	24%	23%	31%	32%	31%	28%	32%	27%	35%	31%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(723)	(597)	(1,549)	(551)	(505)	(512)	(580)	(643)	(468)	(773)	(309)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



32J. Support or Oppose Policies — Reducing funding for research on infectious disease

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	8%	11%	6%	8%	12%	7%	5%	9%	8%	10%	8%	8%	7%
Somewhat support	8%	9%	7%	8%	4%	11%	8%	11%	6%	7%	6%	11%	8%
Support	16%	20%	12%	15%	16%	18%	13%	20%	14%	17%	14%	19%	15%
Somewhat oppose	20%	23%	18%	24%	12%	18%	21%	18%	24%	16%	20%	22%	20%
Strongly oppose	52%	48%	55%	50%	56%	52%	52%	48%	50%	58%	54%	46%	56%
Oppose	72%	71%	74%	73%	68%	70%	73%	67%	75%	74%	74%	69%	76%
Not sure	12%	9%	14%	11%	17%	12%	14%	14%	11%	9%	13%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,687)	(742)	(945)	(1,132)	(207)	(230)	(327)	(432)	(549)	(379)	(621)	(478)	(413)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	8%	5%	10%	8%	6%	8%	9%	8%	7%	9%	7%	9%	8%
Somewhat support	8%	4%	16%	10%	2%	9%	15%	3%	7%	14%	3%	6%	14%
Support	16%	9%	26%	17%	8%	17%	24%	11%	14%	23%	10%	15%	22%
Somewhat oppose	20%	7%	34%	20%	5%	22%	32%	7%	21%	32%	7%	22%	34%
Strongly oppose	52%	82%	27%	54%	84%	52%	28%	75%	54%	28%	77%	48%	27%
Oppose	72%	89%	61%	74%	89%	74%	60%	82%	76%	60%	84%	71%	61%
Not sure	12%	2%	13%	8%	4%	9%	16%	7%	11%	17%	6%	14%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,687)	(722)	(596)	(1,546)	(551)	(504)	(510)	(579)	(642)	(466)	(772)	(308)	(607)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



33. Favorability of Make America Healthy Again

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the Make America Healthy Again movement?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	25%	27%	23%	27%	17%	24%	21%	23%	25%	31%	23%	25%	28%
Somewhat favorable	21%	20%	21%	23%	12%	24%	19%	20%	24%	19%	20%	26%	19%
Favorable	46%	48%	44%	49%	29%	48%	40%	43%	49%	49%	43%	50%	47%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	8%	9%	10%	6%	10%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	11%
Very unfavorable	22%	22%	22%	22%	23%	18%	23%	22%	24%	18%	20%	22%	28%
Unfavorable	31%	32%	30%	31%	34%	24%	33%	30%	32%	28%	29%	31%	39%
Don't know	23%	21%	26%	20%	37%	28%	26%	27%	19%	23%	29%	19%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(745)	(946)	(1,133)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(551)	(380)	(623)	(480)	(413)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	25%	7%	50%	27%	5%	19%	49%	9%	21%	44%	9%	20%	44%
Somewhat favorable	21%	11%	31%	23%	6%	27%	31%	10%	20%	33%	9%	20%	33%
Favorable	46%	18%	81%	49%	12%	46%	80%	19%	41%	76%	18%	40%	77%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	16%	5%	10%	13%	12%	3%	13%	9%	4%	12%	11%	4%
Very unfavorable	22%	48%	4%	24%	52%	19%	2%	43%	23%	2%	46%	14%	2%
Unfavorable	31%	64%	8%	35%	65%	31%	6%	55%	32%	6%	58%	24%	6%
Don't know	23%	18%	11%	16%	24%	23%	14%	25%	27%	18%	23%	36%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(723)	(597)	(1,549)	(551)	(505)	(512)	(580)	(643)	(468)	(773)	(309)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



34. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Israelis	28%	38%	20%	35%	9%	19%	20%	21%	30%	41%	24%	32%	36%
About equal	25%	23%	27%	22%	31%	30%	22%	24%	28%	25%	29%	25%	20%
The Palestinians	22%	24%	21%	21%	26%	25%	33%	26%	17%	17%	20%	22%	26%
Not sure	24%	14%	33%	22%	34%	26%	25%	29%	24%	17%	26%	21%	17%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,689)	(745)	(944)	(1,131)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(432)	(551)	(379)	(623)	(478)	(413)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Israelis	28%	11%	58%	33%	7%	23%	58%	8%	23%	53%	7%	19%	55%
About equal	25%	29%	17%	23%	23%	35%	18%	31%	25%	20%	31%	25%	20%
The Palestinians	22%	43%	9%	25%	53%	19%	4%	39%	24%	5%	42%	19%	4%
Not sure	24%	17%	16%	19%	16%	23%	20%	22%	27%	22%	21%	37%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,689)	(722)	(597)	(1,547)	(549)	(505)	(512)	(579)	(642)	(468)	(772)	(308)	(609)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



35. Generic Congressional Vote

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party candidate	38%	35%	41%	33%	66%	45%	41%	35%	37%	41%	37%	37%	43%
The Republican Party candidate	34%	39%	29%	43%	4%	25%	24%	32%	38%	41%	29%	41%	40%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	12%	13%	12%	12%	12%	15%	15%	14%	12%	7%	13%	11%	11%
I would not vote	15%	12%	18%	12%	17%	15%	19%	19%	13%	10%	21%	10%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(745)	(945)	(1,132)	(209)	(230)	(327)	(433)	(550)	(380)	(623)	(479)	(413)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party candidate	38%	87%	6%	43%	83%	38%	5%	86%	31%	1%	85%	15%	1%
The Republican Party candidate	34%	3%	81%	39%	1%	21%	82%	2%	18%	83%	1%	9%	81%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	3%	0%
Not sure	12%	8%	11%	12%	4%	23%	7%	6%	21%	7%	7%	29%	9%
I would not vote	15%	1%	1%	4%	10%	16%	6%	6%	28%	8%	7%	44%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(723)	(596)	(1,548)	(551)	(504)	(512)	(580)	(643)	(467)	(773)	(309)	(608)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



The Economist/YouGov Poll

August 29 - September 2, 2025 - 1691 U.S. Adult Citizens



Sponsorship	<i>The Economist</i>
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	August 29 - September 2, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Sample composition	2,005 started the survey after screenouts. 200 were deleted due to breakoffs, 90 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 8 were removed for attention check failures, and 16 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,691 respondents.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.604, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 1.039.
Number of respondents	1691 1549 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	± 3.4% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	3 questions not reported.